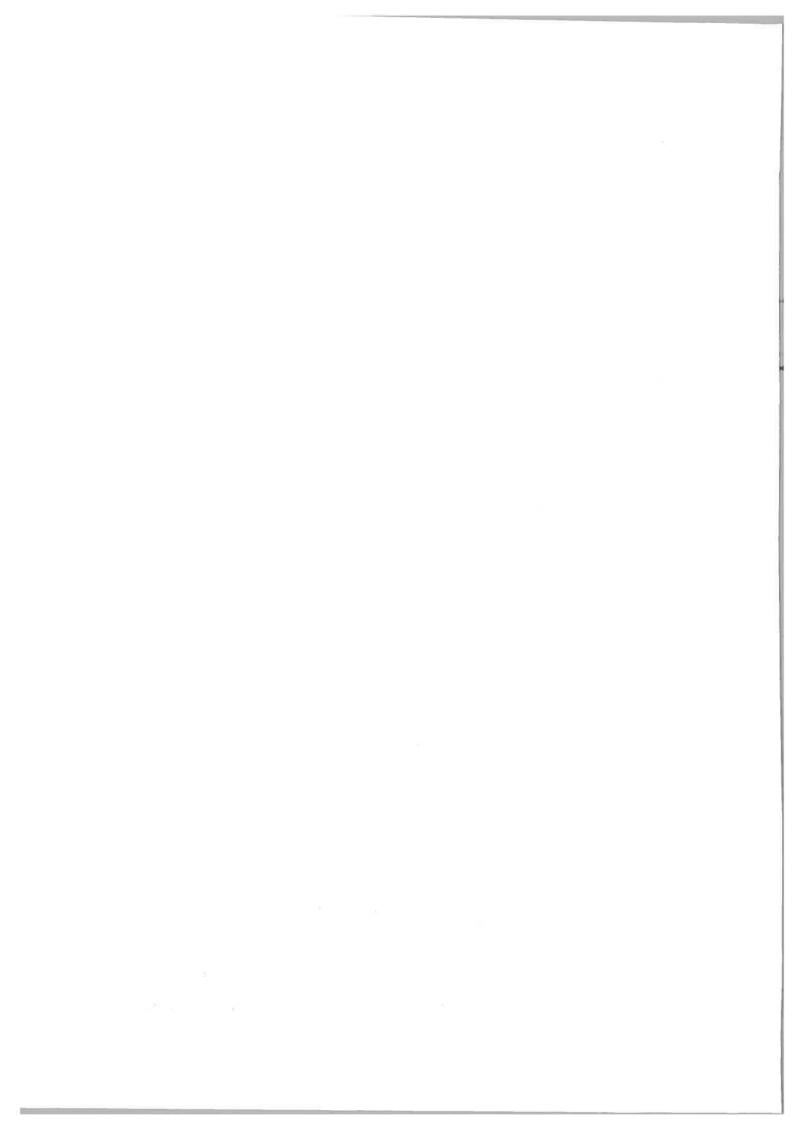


PROGRAMME

SCIENCE AND ABSOLUTE VALUES

THE THIRD INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE ON THE UNITY OF THE SCIENCES

November 21st—24th London England



STATEMENT OF PURPOSE

Science has developed with the ideal of increasing human happiness, and indeed, has contributed a great deal to human prosperity.

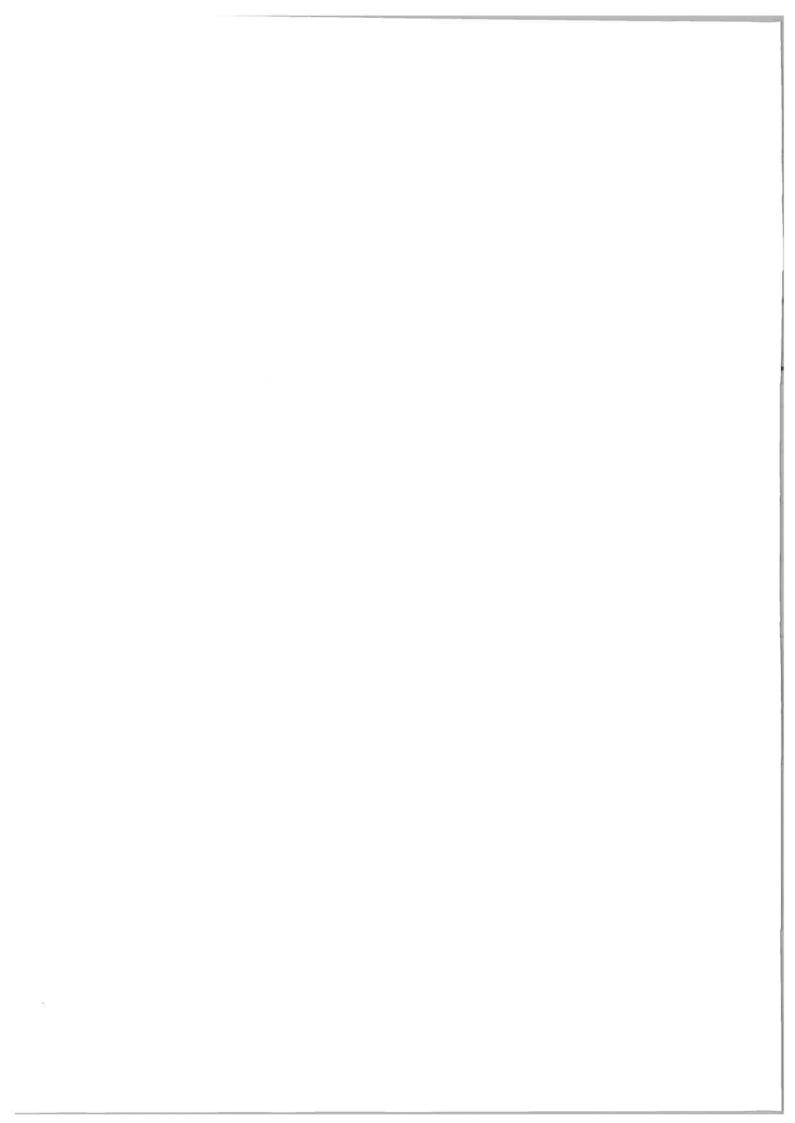
However, mankind in these times has had to face grave dangers which have been brought about by the harmful side effects of science and science-technology, such as pollution of our environment, populations under stress, cities in distress and a shortage of natural resources. But, besides these strains, the most serious problem has been the loss of a standard of value, in all the spheres of human endeavour, such as politics, education, economics, art, morals, philosophy, systems of religious belief, and even traditional behaviour norms. From these, we dare mention that man has lost the sense of a universal standard of value in almost every aspect of human culture.

Yet, as scientists, whilst pursuing our own specialized fields, we should also give some thought to the problem of values.

The purpose of this conference, therefore, is to provide adequate opportunity for scholars, scientists, and persons of responsible position outside the academic community, from diverse fields of academic study, to discuss the role of science in its relation to problems of value, reflecting the nature of scientific truth, and, as scientists, how we could usefully contribute in solving these problems and to devise a new perspective for setting up a universal standard of value for all mankind.

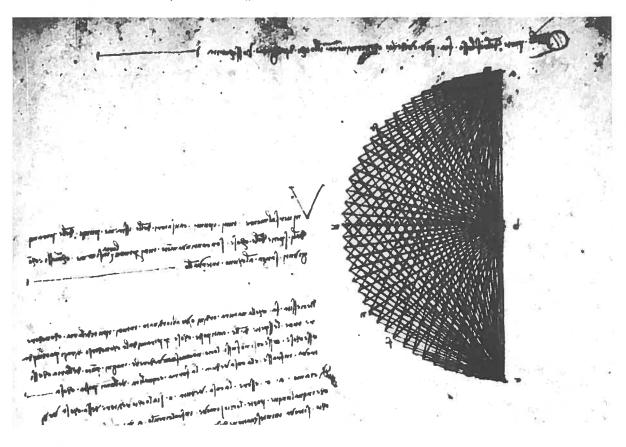
It is hoped that general discussions in the academic programme will be based on purely scientific attitudes.

The Executive Committee,
The Third International Conference on the Unity of the Sciences,
London.
4th April, 1974.

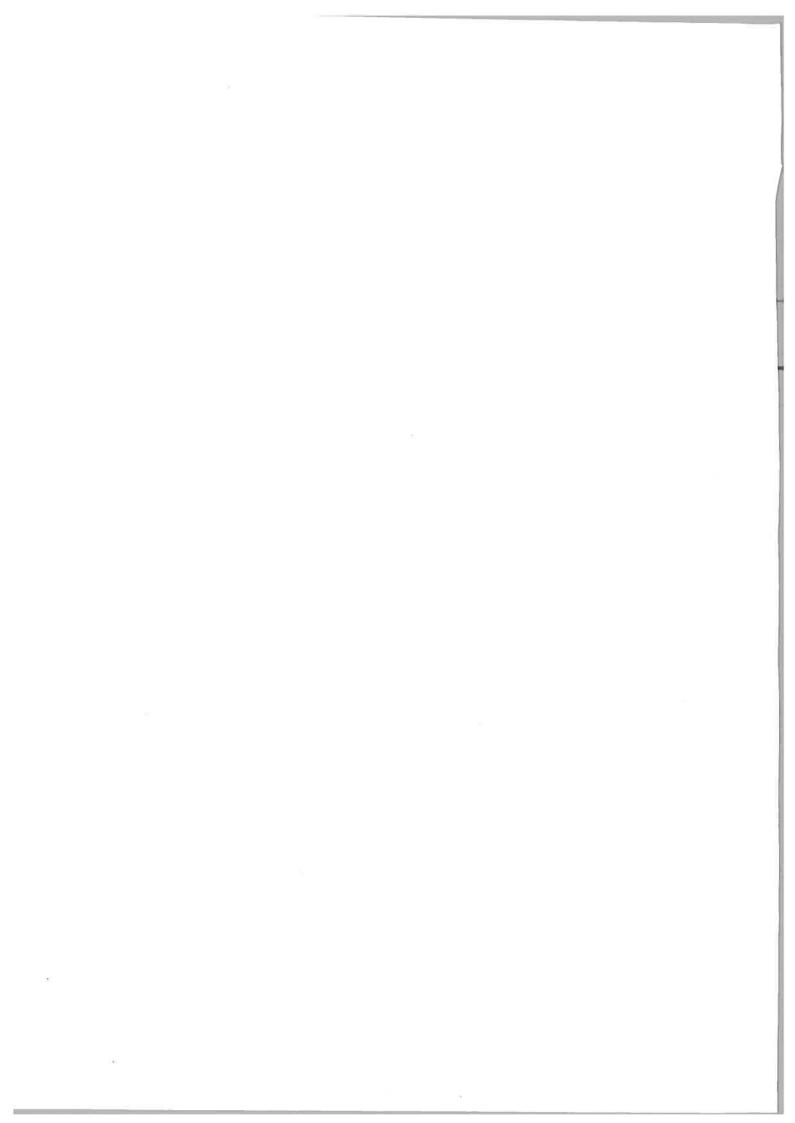


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Study of the reflection of rays — a drawing from Leonardo da Vinci's notebook



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THE INTERNATIONAL CULTURAL FOUNDATION INC.

The International Cultural Foundation, sponsor of the annual International Conference on the Unity of the Sciences, was founded in Japan in 1968, following the inspired initiative of its founder, Sun Myung Moon. Having now expanded to be truly world-wide in scope, the I.C.F. has recently been incorporated with its headquarters in New York.

The purpose of the International Cultural Foundation is to inspire and foster the emerging world culture and civilization. In order to accomplish this purpose, the Foundation will sponsor exchange programmes among the countries of the world. These programmes will pursue philosophic, academic, and scientific knowledge as well as cultural exchange.

Specific purposes

- 1. Promotion of cultural and artistic performances and demonstrations. These would include dance, music, painting, sculpture, etc.
- 2. International exchange in the fields of religion, philosophy, education, science, economics, etc.
 - a. to promote cultural and artistic exchange programmes between various countries of the world.
 - b. to conduct and promote the exchange of cultural and academic studies of various nations.
 - to promote and encourage the international exchange of academicians through seminars and conferences.
- 3. Publications of cultural significance which concern themselves with making vital and fundamental contributions to world goodwill and peace.
 - a. to publish and distribute a periodical of the activities of the Foundation.
 - b. to publish books and magazines in order to promote cultural exchange and to make available the results of research, especially those works and research materials receiving inadequate support.
- 4. To co-operate and contribute to the public welfare through general goodwill services.

Footnote:

The I.C.F. exists to facilitate advancement, promotion, fostering or accomplishment of the aforesaid purposes, directly or indirectly, but nothing herein is intended to authorize powers which are not primarily for charitable and educational purposes, permitted under section 501 (c) (3) of the Internal Revenue Code of 1954, as amended (or corresponding provision of subsequent legislation).

ACTIVITIES OF THE I.C.F.



In 1968, Reverend Dr. Sun Myung Moon founded the International Cultural Foundation in Tokyo, Japan. His great interest in human culture leads him frequently to direct programmes, especially for the Foundation.

<u>Below</u>: A symposium of the Asian Professors' World Peace Academy in progress.

<u>Bottom</u>: a plenary address at the Second International Conference on the Unity of the Sciences in Tokyo last year.







The International Cultural Foundation began by promoting activities of cultural exchange from East Asian regional programmes, expanding to international programmes.

By helping cultures and the arts to mutually share with and understand each other, the Foundation transcends political and racial stumbling blocks.

Revealing, in mature exchange programmes, genuine manifestations of cultural interest (the I.C.F. sponsored UNICEF benefits at the United Nations, New York, the Hague, and in Tokyo), the Foundation vigorously encourages our civilizations to harmonize.

Efforts by the gifted at utilizing their talents in challenging, difficult fields, will be nurtured in a spirit of co-operation. In this way, it is hoped that all of mankind, not sections, will be elevated into a better state of physical and spiritual well-being.

<u>Top:</u> members of an I.C.F. sponsored traditional music and dance group being introduced to Her Majesty, the Queen.

<u>Bottom:</u> the I.C.F. staging a UNICEF benefit performance at the United Nations.



ACADEMIC ADVISORS

Academic sessions

Honorary chairman

Co-chairmen

Lord Adrian

Opening greetings Keynote address

Prof. K.Mellanby Prof. R.V.Jones

Closing address

List of academic advisors in the United Kingdom

Edward Bastin

Physics

Maurice Broady

Social Administration

Donald Cardwell

History of Science and Technology

Frederick Copleston

History of Philosophy

Alistair Crombie

History of Science

Dennis Gabor

Physics

Sir Charles Goodeve

Applied Science

Hilde Himmelweit

Social Psychology

Peter Hodgson

Nuclear Physics

Eric Mascall

History of Theology

Jack Mongar Sir John McMichael Pharmacology

Pierluigi Petrobelli

Medicine

Marjorie Reeves

Art and Music Education, History

John Taylor

Mathematics

University of Cambridge

University of Wales

University of Manchester

University of London

University of Oxford

Imperial College, London

Tavistock Inst. of Human Relations

London School of Economics

University of Oxford

King's College, London

University College, London

University of London

King's College, London

University of Oxford

King's College, London

The 3rd I.C.U.S. international advisory board

Roger Anderson Carlos Chagas

Natural Sciences Biophysics

U.S.A. Brazil

Andre Cournand

Medicine

U.S.A.

Sir John Eccles

Biophysics

U.S.A.

Ervin Laszlo

Systems Philosophy

U.S.A.

Robert Merton

Sociology

U.S.A.

Oskar Morgenstern

Mathematics, Economics

U.S.A.

Pierre Piganiol

Physics

France

Leopold Rosenmayr

Sociology

Austria

Jacques Rueff

Economics Philosophy France

Nobushige Sawada Ulfe von Euler

Physiology

Japan Sweden

Sweden

Herman Wold

Statistics, Economics

Honorary members

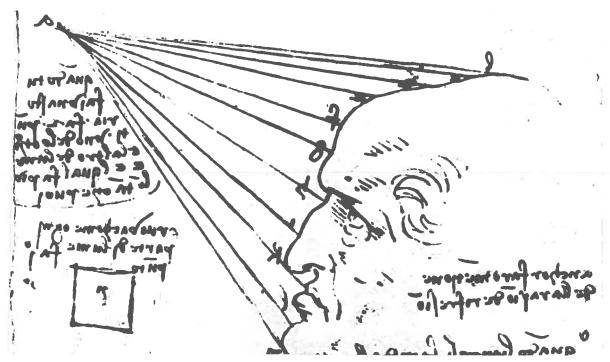
U.K.

Sir George Thomson Count Stefan Tyszkiewicz

U.K.

THEMES OF THE CONFERENCE

Varying effects of light from a single source striking the face — drawing from Leonardo da Vinci's notebook



Central theme

Science and absolute values

Sub-themes

Committee 1:

- Quality of life: physical, mental and spiritual aspects
- a. what is a good life? How do we measure a good life?
- b. mental health and the quality of life.
- c. standard of living and the quality of life.

Committee 2: Value change and absolute values

- a. what agents bring changes of value into society, and how do we accommodate these?
- b. value change through increased communication.
- possibility of devising a new perspective for an absolute standard of value for all mankind.

Committee 3: The unity of science

- a. the dilemma of facts and values, and the relation between scientific judgement and value judgement.
- b. diversification versus synthesis in science.
- c. relation between method in natural science and method in social science.

Committee 4: The idea of the university in a troubled society

- a. relation between schools and other academic institutions, and society.
- b. problems of international education and their possible solutions.
- c. the modern university and the confusion of ideology.

CONFERENCE SCHEDULE

Thursday 21st November

7.30 p.m.

Reception

Royal Lancaster Hotel Gloucester Suite

Friday 22nd November

10.00 a.m. - 10.50 a.m. Opening ceremony

Nine Kings Suite

Master of ceremonies Founder's address

Opening greetings Outgoing chairman's greetings

Keynote address

Lord Adrian N.Sawada K.Mellanby

M.Broady

S.M.Moon

11.15 a.m. - 1.00 p.m.

Nine Kings Suite

Plenary session 1

Chairman K.Mellanby Speakers

W.F.Libby A.J.P.Martin

1.00 p.m. - 2.15 p.m.

Lunch

2.15 p.m. - 5.15 p.m.

Committee session 1

Committee 1 Bolingbroke Suite Committee 2 Derby Suite

Committee 3 **Richmond Suite**

Committee 4 Gloucester Suite

Chairman S.L.Cook Chairman K.Mellanby

Chairman A.C.Crombie Chairman N.Kurti

Rapporteur M.Goldsmith

Rapporteur S.B.Hill

Rapporteur P.E.Hodgson Rapporteur R.Mufti

Speakers R.L.Ackoff M.W.Thring A.Szent-Györgyi Sir Charles Goodeve Speakers J.Coulomb E.Cantore A. & M. de Reuck R.T.Webster

Speakers J.Meurers P.E.Hodgson E.Barker O.R.Anderson

Speakers M.Husain J.P.Jiang A. Rörsch H.Wold

Commentators S.L.Cook A.Pikas Lord Adrian O.Granö

Commentators A.F.Cournand C.Chagas M.R.A.Chance E.L.Mascall

Commentators K.Kuypers J.Roger J.W.N.Watkins R.Hilpinen

Commentators A.Pleijel E.O.Pratt T.Miyazima W.Meissner

6.00 p.m.

Leave hotel by coach for London Press Centre

7.00 p.m.

Commemorative banquet

8.30 p.m.

Commemorative lecture: Science and absolute values

P.Auger

Commemorative address:

Followed by a programme of music

10.30 p.m.

Return to the hotel by coach

Saturday 23rd November

10.00 a.m. — 1.00 p.m.	Committee session 2			
	Committee 1	Committee 2	Committee 3	Committee 4
	Bolingbroke Suite	Derby Suite	Richmond Suite	Gloucester Suite
	Chairman	Chairman	Chairman	Chairman
	S.L.Cook	K.Mellanby	A.C.Crombie	N.Kurti
	Rapporteur	Rapporteur	Rapporteur	Rapporteur
	M.Goldsmith	S.B.Hill	P.E.Hodgson	R.Mufti
			•	
	Speakers	Speakers	Speakers	Speakers
	A.K.Cragg	H.Ford	S.E. & Z.Luria	P.N.Brooks
	G.R.Dunstan	K.Atsumi	G.S.Stent	C.Galperin
	Lord Halsbury	P.Hein	H. Groenewold	
	B.D.Josephson	E.Jantsch		
	Commentators	Commentators	Commentators	Commentators
	L. Rosenmayr	D.J.E.Ingram	H, Riecken	D.R.Daugs
	A.K.Cragg	L. Allegra	M.Jeuken	H.Wold
	G.R.Dunstan	A.Dou	E.Schopper	
	H.B.Jones	N.Smart		
1.00 p.m. — 2.15 p.m.	Lunch			
7.00 p.m. 2.10 p.m.	Editori			
2.15 p.m. – 4.30 p.m.	Committee session 3			
	Speakers	Speakers	Speakers	Speakers
	W.Th.O.Forssmann	E.L.Mascall	T.Kitagawa	Y.Dror
	H.B.Jones	J.Basile	W.Fucks	D.Kahneman
	R.W. Raven	N.Smart	D.Whitehead	
	Commentators	Commentators	Commentators	Commentators
	C.F.Cori	P.Baelz	W.F.Buckley	B.C.J.Lievegoed
	Lord Halsbury	K.A.Dickson	R.S.Scorer	H.Himmelweit
	Sir John McMichael	J.Moltmann	O.R.Anderson	
5.00 p.m	Pre-theatre buffet			
5.00 p.m.	rre-theatre burret			
6.00 p.m.	Leave hotel by coach	for the Royal Opera I	House, Covent Garden	
7.00 p.m.	Opera: Boris Goduno	v with Boris Christoff		
	•		mitted to the auditoriun	n until the interval]
10.30 p.m.	Return to the hotel b	y coach		

Sunday 24th November

10.00 a.m. — 1.00 p.m.	Committee session 4			
	Committee 1	Committee 2	Committee 3	Committee 4
	Bolingbroke Suite	Derby Suite	Richmond Suite	Gloucester Suite
	Chairman	Chairman	Chairman	Chairman
	S.L.Cook	K.Mellanby	A.C.Crombie	N.Kurti
	Rapporteur	Rapporteur	Rapporteur	Rapporteur
	M.Goldsmith	S.B.HiII	P.E.Hodgson	R.Mufti
	Speakers	Speakers	Speakers	Speakers
	L. & H. Rosenmayr	J.L.Russell	W.Kerber	A.M.Taylor
	J.Maddox	T.R.Gerholm	W.Rodding	H.Popper
	V.Geist	E.Laszlo	E.Goldsmith	S.W. Yoon
	G.Strasser	J.Moltmann	R.S.Scorer	D.S.L.Cardwell
	Commentators	Commentators	Commentators	Commentators
	M.R.Covian	E.Cantore	J.Tucker	M.Broady
	H. de Jouvenel	R.T.Webster	A.Beck	S.Prickett
	P.M.C.Davies	E.Jantsch	W.Fucks	S.Hook
	M.Goldsmith	J.Hersch	E.Goldsmith	A.Kastler
1.00 p.m. — 2.15 p.m.	Lunch			
2.15 p.m. — 4.15 p.m. Nine Kings Suite	Plenary session 2			
	Chairman			
	R.V.Jones			

Speakers R.A.Granit J.G.Taylor

4.40 p.m. - 5.30 p.m.

Closing ceremony Closing address R.V.Jones

Statement by I.C.U.S. Secretariat

7.00 p.m. — 9.00 p.m. Royal Lancaster Hotel Farewell party

STRUCTURE OF THE ACADEMIC PROGRAMME

Plenary sessions

The Plenary sessions will be attended by all participants. The speaker will present a special lecture for 40 minutes, followed by a period of 20 minutes allowed for questions and discussion.

There will be two Plenary sessions in the conference programme.

Committee sessions

Each of the four Committee sessions will open with the speakers outlining the main points of their paper in 10 minutes, followed by commentaries on them each for 10 minutes. A general discussion will follow after each commentary.

Commemorative lectures

These are lectures on topics of wide general interest, which will also be attended by distinguished members of the public. These lectures will take place on Friday 22nd November at the London Press Centre, following the commemorative banquet.

Each academic session will have a chairman to formally chair the session and a rapporteur to receive in writing the substance of the contributions to discussions.

The conference proceedings will be published.

LIST OF PARTICIPANTS

Keynote address

Prof. K.Mellanby U.K.

Ecology, Institute of Terrestrial Ecology

Plenary speakers

Prof. R.A.Granit

Sweden

Karolinska Institutet, Stockholm

Prof W.F.Libby

U.S.A.

Chemistry, University of California, Los Angeles

Prof. A.J.P.Martin

U.K./U.S.A.

Chemistry, Houston University, Texas

Prof J.G.Taylor

U.K.

Mathematics, King's College, London

Commemorative lecture

Prof. P.Auger

France

Physics, University of Paris

Closing address

Prof. R.V.Jones

U.K.

Physics, University of Aberdeen

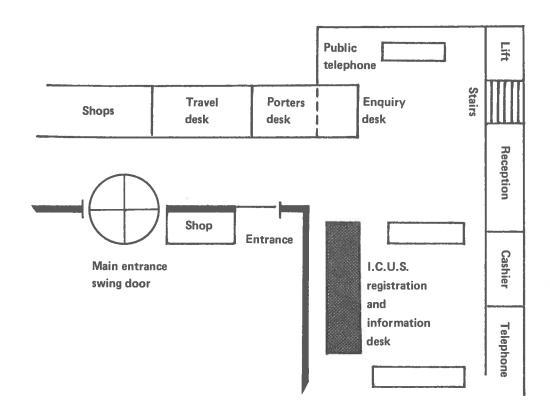
Prof. R.L.Ackoff	U.S.A.	Operational Research Analysis, University of Pennsylvania
Lord Adrian	U.K.	Medicine, University of Cambridge
Prof. Sir Ernst Chain	U.K.	Biochemistry, Imperial College
Prof. S.L.Cook	U.K.	Operational Research Analysis, Aston University
Prof. C.Cori	U.S.A.	Medicine, Boston General Hospital, Massachusetts
Prof. M.Covian	Brazil	Physiology, University of Sao Paulo
Dr. A.K.Cragg	U.K.	Comparative Religion and Philosophy, University of Sussex
Dr. P.M.C.Davies	U.K.	Zoology, University of Nottingham
Prof. G.R.Dunstan	U.K.	Moral and Sociał Theology, King's College, London
Prof. W.Th.O. Forssmann	Germany	Medicine, General Practitioner
Dr. V.Geist	Canada	Environmental Science, University of Calgary, Alberta
Mr. M.Goldsmith	U.K.	Science Policy, Science Policy Foundation Ltd.
Sir Charles Goodeve	U.K.	Applied Science, Tavistock Inst. of Human Relations
Prof. O.Granö	Finland	Geography, University of Turku
Prof. D.Guilmet	France	Surgeon, C.M.C. Foch Hospital, Suresnes
Lord Halsbury	U.K.	Administration, Chancellor Brunel University
Prof. A.Headlam-Morley	U.K.	International Relations, University of Oxford
Dr. B.Inglis	U.K.	Economics, Journalist, T.V. Commentator
Prof. H.B.Jones	U.S.A.	Neurophysiology, University of California, Berkeley
Dr. B.D.Josephson	U.K.	Physics, University of Cambridge
Dr. H. de Jouvenel	France	Futurology, Secy. Gen. Int. Assn. 'Futuribles'
Prof. C.H.Kim	Korea	
Dr. S.H.Lee	Korea	Medicine, Philosophy, Institute of Thought Research
Prof. W. Leontief	U.S.A.	Economics, Harvard University
Mr. J.Maddox	U.K.	Journalist, John Maddox Editorial Company
Dr. M.Matsushita	Japan	Economics, Politics, Asian Professors' Peace Academy
Prof. Sir John McMichael	U.K.	Medicine, University of London
Prof. J.Mongar	U.K.	Pharmacology, University College, London
Dr. A.Pikas	Sweden	Education, University of Uppsala
Mr. R.W.Raven	U.K.	Surgical Oncology, Royal Marsden & Westminster Hospitals
Dr. H.Rosenmayr	Austria	Social Gerontology, University of Vienna
Prof. L.Rosenmayr	Austria	Sociology, University of Vienna
Prof. N.Sawada	Japan	Philosophy, Keio University
Mr. G.Strasser	U.S.A.	Technology Assessment, Strasser Associates Incorporated
Prof. A.Szent-Gyorgyi	U.S.A.	Physiology, Institute of Muscle Research, Massachusetts
Prof. M.W. Thring	U.K.	Applied Science, University of London

Prof. G.Aleandri	Argentine	Applied Psychology, Kennedy University, Buenos Aires
Prof. L.Allegra	Italy	Physiology, European Assn. for Clinical Resp. Physiology
Prof. K.Atsumi	Japan	Life-Science, University of Tokyo
Prof. P.Auger	France	Physics, University of Paris
Prof. P.Baelz	U.K.	Moral and Pastoral Theology, University of Oxford
Prof. J.Basile	Belgium	Applied Science, Catholic University, Belgium
Dr. E.Cantore	U.S.A.	Physics and Philosophy, Institute of Scientific Humanism
Prof. C.Chagas	Brazil	Biophysics, University of Rio de Janeiro
Dr. M.R.A.Chance	U.K.	Ethology, University of Birmingham
Prof. J.Coulomb	France	Geophysics, University of Paris
Prof. A.F.Cournand	U.S.A.	Medicine, Columbia University
Prof. K.A.Dickson	Ghana	Religious Studies, University of Ghana
Prof. A.Dou	Spain	Mathematics, University of Madrid
Prof. P.D.Dunn	U.K.	Engineering, Cybernetics, University of Reading
Prof. H.Ford	U.K.	Mechanical Engineering, Imperial College, London
Prof. T.R.Gerholm	Sweden	Physics, University of Stockholm
Dr. R.Habachi	France	Philosophy, UNESCO, Paris
Dr. P. Hein	Denmark	Information Science, Piet Hein International Company
Prof. J. Hersch	Switzerland	Philosophy, University of Geneva
Prof. S.Hill	Canada	Ecology, McGill University, Quebec
Prof. D.J.E.Ingram	U.K.	Physics, Administration, Chelsea College, London
Prof. E.Jantsch	U.S.A.	Systems Philosophy, Management, Univ. of Calif., Berkeley
Prof. E. Laszlo	U.S.A.	General Systems Philosophy, State University of New York
Prof. H.N.Lee	Korea	Philosophy of Law, Hong-Ik University
Prof. E.L.Mascall	U.K.	Historical Theology, King's College, London
Prof. K.Mellanby	U.K.	Ecology, Institute of Terrestrial Ecology
Prof. J.Moltmann	Germany	Systematic Theology and Social Ethic, University of Tübingen
Prof. R.Mulliken	U.S.A.	Chemistry, Physics, University of Chicago
Prof. R.G.W.Norrish	U.K.	Chemistry, University of Cambridge
Mr. A.V.S. de Reuck	U.K.	Linguistics, University of Surrey
Mrs. M. de Reuck	U.K.	Physics, Imperial College, London
Prof. J. Russell	U.K.	History of Philosophy, Heythrop College, London
Prof. N.Smart	U.K.	Religious Studies, Philosophy, University of Lancaster
Prof. E.T.S.Walton	Eire	Physics, Trinity College, Dublin
Mr. R.T.Webster	Italy	History of Philosophy, Journalist, Acc. del Med., Rome

Prof. O.R.Anderson	U.S.A.	Natural Sciences, Columbia University
Mrs. E.Barker	U.K.	Sociology, London School of Economics
Prof. A.Beck	U.K.	Mathematics, London School of Economics
Prof. W.Buckley	U.S.A.	Sociology, University of New Hampshire
Dr. A.C.Crombie	U.K.	History of Science, University of Oxford
Dr. B.Dixon	U.K.	Scientific Journalist, Editor of New Scientist
Dr. L.Esaki	Japan/U.S.A.	Physics, I.B.M. Research Centre, New York
Prof. W.Fucks	Germany	Applied Science, Institute of Applied Science, Aachen
Prof. D.A.Glaser	U.S.A.	Physics, Molecular Biology, University of California
Mr. E.Goldsmith	U.K.	Ecology, Cybernetics, Editor of 'Ecologist'
Prof. H.Groenewold	Netherlands	Theoretical Physics, University of Groningen
Prof. R.Hilpinen	Finland	Philosophy, Lahti University
Dr. P.E.Hodgson	U.K.	Nuclear Physics, University of Oxford
Prof. T.Inoue	Japan	Philosophy, University of Tokyo
Prof. M.Jeuken	Netherlands	Biology, State University of Leiden
Prof. W.Kerber	Germany	Sociology and Ethics, Hochschule für Philosophie
Prof. N.H.Keswani	India	Medicine, History of Science, All India Medical Institute
Prof. T.Kim	Korea	
Prof. T.Kitagawa	Japan	Social Information Science, Inst. for Adv. Study of SIS
Prof. K.Kuypers	Netherlands	Philosophy, University of Utrecht
Prof. S.E.Luria	U.S.A.	Biology, Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Prof. Z. Luria	U.S.A.	Psychology, Tufts University, Massachusetts
Prof. D.A.Martin	U.K.	Sociology, London School of Economics
Dr.G. Masini	Italy	Chemistry, Journalism, University of Florence
Prof. J.Meurers	Austria	Astronomy, Philosophy, University of Vienna
Prof. H.Riecken	U.S.A.	Behavioural Science, University of Pennsylvania
Prof W.Rodding	Germany	Systems Theory, University of Dortmund
Prof. J.Roger	France	History of Science, University of Paris
Prof. E.Schopper	Germany	Nuclear Physics, University of Frankfurt
Prof. R.S.Scorer	U.K.	Applied Mathematics, Imperial College, London
Prof. C.S.Shen	China	Natural Sciences, Tsing-Hua University, Taiwan
Miss I.Stengers	Belgium	Physics, Free University of Brussels
Prof. G.S.Stent	U.S.A.	Molecular Biology, University of California, Berkeley
Sir George Thomson	U.K.	Physics, University of Cambridge
Prof. J.Tucker	Canada	Mathematics, University of Waterloo, Ontario
Prof. J.W.N.Watkins	U.K.	Philosophy, London School of Economics
Prof. D.Whitehead	Australia	Economics, La Trobe University, Victoria
Prof. N. Yosida	Japan	Philosophy, Tokyo Institute of Technology

Prof. D.H.Baick	Korea	Agricultural Engineering Kon-Kuk University, Seoul
Prof. W.H.Brattain	U.S.A.	Physics, Appied Science, Whitman's College, Washington
Prof. M.Broady	U.K.	Social Administration, University of Wales
Dr. P.N.Brooks	U.K.	History, Administration, University of Cambridge
Prof. D.S.L.Cardwell	U.K.	History of Science and Technology, Univ. of Manchester
Prof. D.Daugs	Canada	Education, University of Victoria, British Columbia
Prof. Y.Dror	Israel	Policy Science, Hebrew University, Jerusalem
Prof. C.Galperin	France	Biology, Philosophy, University of Paris
Prof. G.P.Gislason	Iceland	Economics, Administration, Ministry of Education, Iceland
Prof. H.Himmelweit	U.K.	Social Psychology, London School of Economics
Prof S. Hook	U.S.A.	Philosophy, New York University
Prof. M. Husain	Pakistan	Philosophy, Administration, University of Karachi
Prof. J.P.Jiang	China	Political Science, National Chenchi University
Prof. D.Kahneman	Israel	Psychology, Hebrew University, Jerusalem
Prof. S.W.Kang	Korea	Zoology, University of Seoul
Prof. A. Kastler	France	Physics, University of Paris
Lord Kennet	U.K.	Politics, Institute of the European Community
Prof. O.Kim	Korea/U.S.A.	Mathematics, University of Maryland
Prof. N.Kurti	U.K.	Physics, University of Oxford
Prof. W.F.Libby	U.S.A.	Chemistry, University of California, Los Angeles
Prof. B.C.J. Lievegoed	Netherlands	Medicine, Sociology, Pedagogics, Institute of Education
Prof. W.Meissner	Germany	Economics, University of Frankfurt
Prof. T.Miyazima	Japan	Physics, Atomic Energy Commission of Japan
Mr. R.Mufti	U.K.	Sociology, Christ's College, Liverpool
Mr. P.J.Noel-Baker	U.K.	Author, London
Prof. A.Pleijel	Sweden	Mathematics, University of Uppsala
Dr. H.Popper	U.K.	Modern Languages, University of Wales
Prof. E.O.Pratt	Sierra Leone	Medicine, University of Sierra Leone
Dr. S.Prickett	U.K.	English and American Studies, University of Sussex
Prof. A.Rorsch	Netherlands	Biochemistry, University of Leiden
Prof. E.Segre	Italy/U.S.A.	Physics, University of California, Berkeley
Prof. E.C.Slater	Netherlands	Biochemistry, University of Amsterdam
Prof. A.M.Taylor	Canada	Political Science, Queen's University, Kingston, Ontario
Prof. H.Wold	Sweden	Statistics, Economics, University of Goteborg
Prof. S.W. Yoon	Korea	Physics, Administration, Kyung-Hee University
Dr. A.Zettersten	Sweden	Linguistics, Royal Swedish Embassy, U.K.

REGISTRATION AND RECEPTION



Registration

A Special desk will be set up for the registration of participants in the main lobby of the hotel. This desk will be in operation from 3.00 p.m. to 10.00 p.m. on Wednesday 20th November and from 8.00 a.m. to 10.00 p.m. on Thursday 21st November. All participants are kindly asked to present themselves at the Registration desk during these times to officially register.

The Information Desk

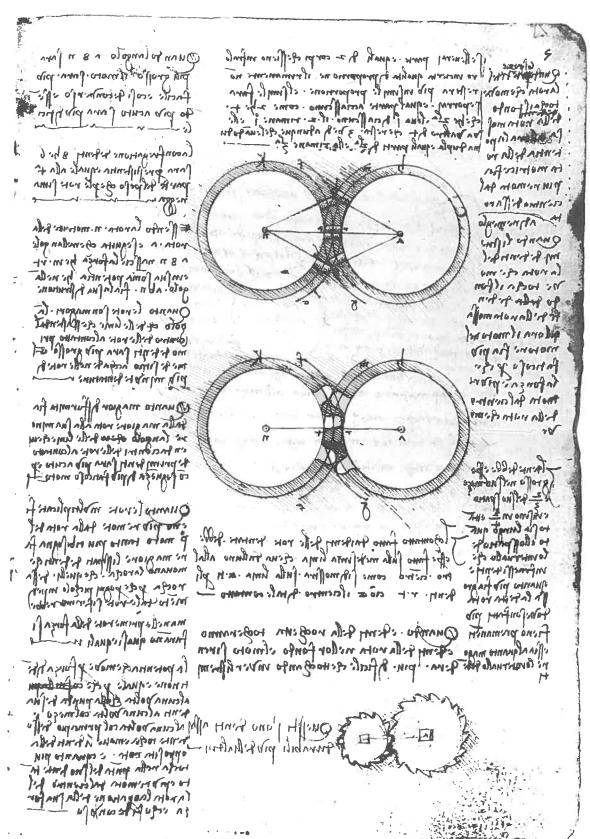
The Secretariat will maintain an Information desk which will be situated in the main lobby of the hotel beside the Registration desk on the 20th and 21st November, and in the Reception area of the Nine Kings Suite on the ground floor of the hotel, from 22nd to 26th November. Hours of opening: 8.00 a.m. to 7.00 p.m. One member of the Conference Secretariat and one of the staff of Seichi Travel Service will be at the Information desk during these hours. Please feel free to contact them for any information or assistance.

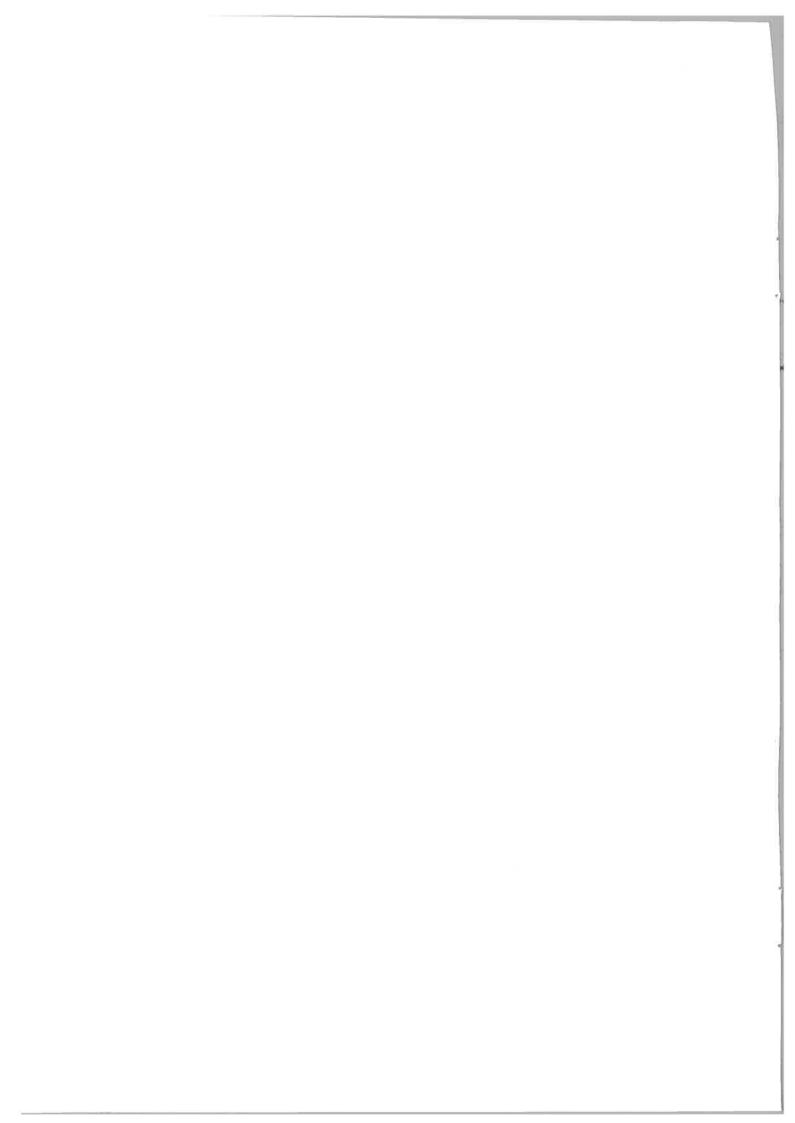
Conference Secretariat Office

The Conference Secretariat Office in the Royal Lancaster Hotel will be open 24 hours a day during official Conference schedule — 21st November to 24th November, and from 8.00 a.m. to 7.00 p.m. over the periods 16th November to 21st November and 25th November to 27th November. Our Information desk can inform you of the location of the Secretariat office.

FRIDAY 22nd NOVEMBER

Words, wheels and gears; a page from Leonardo's notebook.





OPENING CEREMONY

The study of rays - their angles and paths

HILL WAR SENTS CHUTS . MORAL BURS.

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10.00 a.m. — 10.50 p.m.

Opening ceremony

Nine Kings Suite

Master of ceremonies Founder's address

Opening greetings
Outgoing chairman's greetings

Keynote address

M.Broady

S.M.Moon

Lord Adrian

N.Sawada

K.Mellanby

10.50 a.m. - 1.00 p.m.

Plenary session 1

Nine Kings Suite

Chairman K.Mellanby

Speakers

W.F.Libby

The values of knowledge.

A.J.P.Martin

Science and higher values.

COMMITTEE 1

2.15 p.m. - 5.15 p.m. Bolingbroke Suite

Chairman S. L. Cook

Rapporteur M.Goldsmith

Speakers R.L.Ackoff

Does the quality of life have to be quantified?

M.W. Thring

The quality of life as seen by an applied scientist.

A.Szent-Győrgyi

Science and absolute values.

Sir Charles Goodeve

Can science help a social group to clarify and evaluate its objectives?

Commentators S.L.Cook A.Pikas Lord Adrian

O.Grano

COMMITTEE 2

2.15 p.m. – 5.15 p.m.

Derby Suite

Chairman K.Mellanby

Rapporteur S.B.Hill

Speakers
J.Coulomb

What science can do.

E.Cantore

Science and value: the challenge to self-humanization.

A.V.S. & M. de Reuck

Value systems and value change.

R.T.Webster

Value change through increased communication — a suggestion for a theory of tolerance.

Commentators
A.F.Cournand
C.Chagas
M.R.A.Chance
E.L.Mascall

6.00 p.m. Leave hotel by coach for London Press Centre, and commemorative banquet.

COMMITTEE 3

2.15 p.m. — 5.15 p.m.

Richmond Suite

Chairman

A.C.Crombie

Rapporteur P.E.Hodgson

Speakers

J.Meurers

Unity of science as a problem of scientific method.

P.E.Hodgson

Doubt and certainty in science.

E.Barker

Facts and values and social science.

O.R.Anderson

On method in science and religion.

Commentators

K.Kuypers

J.Roger

J.W.N.Watkins

R.Hilpinen

COMMITTEE 4

2.15 p.m. — 5.15 p.m.

Gloucester Suite

Chairman

N.Kurti

Rapporteur

R.Mufti

Speakers

M.Husain

Educational institutions and society in

Pakistan

J.P.Jiang

The political attitudes of university

students in Taiwan.

A.Rörsch

Ideology and practice of the democratic

university in the Netherlands as

instituted by law of 1970.

H.Wold

The university in its social setting:

the university in transition III.

Commentators

A.Pleijel

E.O.Pratt

T.Miyazima

W.Meissner

6.00 p.m. Leave hotel by coach for London Press Centre, and commemorative banquet.

COMMEMORATIVE EVENT AND BANQUET

6.00 p.m.

Leave hotel by coach for London Press Centre

7.00 p.m.

Commemorative banquet

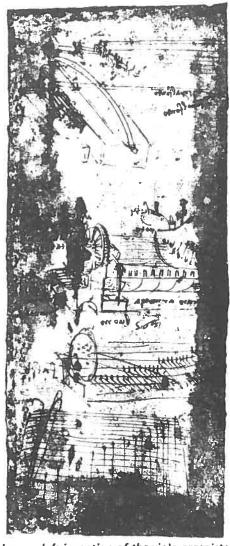
8.30 p.m.

Commemorative lectures
Introduced by A.F.Cournand

P.Auger

Science and absolute values

Followed by a programme of music:
The Louise Williams String Quartet and Alan Brown (piano)
Royal Academy of Music



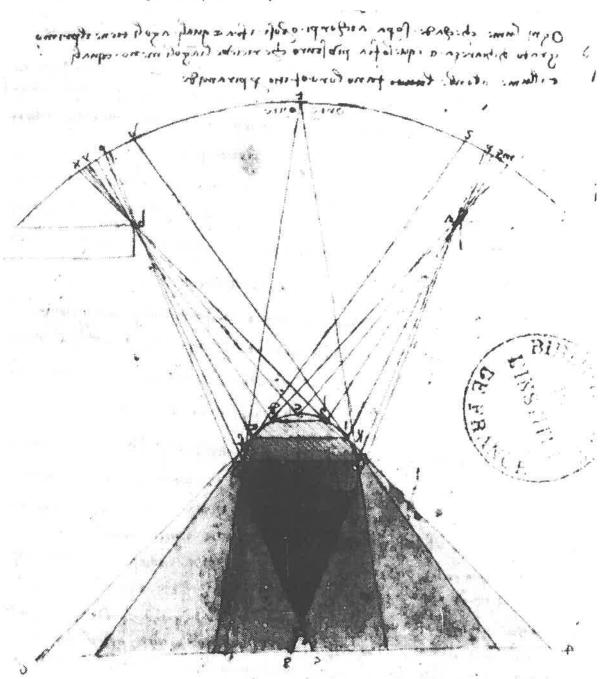
Leonardo's invention of the viola organista

10.30 p.m.

Return to the hotel by coach

SATURDAY 23rd NOVEMBER

Graduations in shadow as light hits a spherical body



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COMMITTEE 1

10.00 a.m. - 1.00 p.m. Bolingbroke Suite

Chairman S.L.Cook

Rapporteur M.Goldsmith

Speakers
A.K.Cragg

Valuing ourselves: let man be man.

G.R.Dunstan

Man's dominion and the nature of man.

Lord Halsbury

Our concepts of the good and the right: their status and origin.

B.D.Josephson

Meditation techniques and the quality of life.

Commentators

L.Rosenmayr A.K.Cragg G.R.Dunstan H.B.Jones

1.00 p.m. - 2.15 p.m. Lunch

COMMITTEE 2

10.00 a.m. - 1.00 p.m.

Derby Suite

Chairman K.Mellanby

Rapporteur S.B.Hill

Speakers H.Ford

In quest of questions

K.Atsumi

Human value in future — from the

viewpoint of a life scientist.

P.Hein

On the absolute.

E.Jantsch

The quest for absolute values.

Commentators

D.J.E.Ingram
L.Allegra
A.Dou
N.Smart

1.00 p.m. - 2.15 p.m. Lunch

COMMITTEE 3

10.00 a.m. - 1.00 p.m. Richmond Suite

Chairman A.C.Crombie

Rapporteur P.E.Hodgson

Speakers

S.E. & Z.Luria

The soluble and the insoluble.

G.S.Stent

Structuralism and biology.

H.Groenewold

Hard and soft components in natural and social science.

Commentators

H.Riecken M.Jeuken E.Schopper

1.00 p.m. - 2.15 p.m. Lunch

COMMITTEE 4

10.00 a.m. - 1.00 p.m. Gloucester Suite

Chairman N.Kurti

Rapporteur R.Mufti

Speakers

P.N.Brooks

Crisis and confrontation: some problems in contemporary university education.

C.Galperin

Modern university and the confusion of ideology.

Commentators

D.R.Daugs H.Wold

1.00 p.m. - 2.15 p.m. Lunch

COMMITTEE 1

2.15 p.m. - 4.30 p.m. Bolingbroke Suite

Chairman S.L.Cook

Rapporteur M.Goldsmith

Speakers

W.Th.O. Forssmann

Will human life remain an absolute value?

H.B.Jones

Measurement of health and human life values.

R.W. Raven

Society, medicine and science.

Commentators
C.F.Cori
Lord Halsbury

Sir John McMichael

5.00 p.m. Pre-theatre buffet

COMMITTEE 2

2.15 p.m. - 4.30 p.m. Derby Suite

Chairman

K.Mellanby

Rapporteur S.B.Hill

Speakers

E.L.Mascall

Contemporary genetics: some ethical considerations.

J.Basile

A new scale of values for a new changing world.

N.Smart

Does a universal standard of value need to be higher order?

Commentators
P.Baelz
K.A.Dickson
J.Moltmann

5.00 p.m. Pre-theatre buffet

COMMITTEE 3

2.15 p.m. - 4.30 p.m. Richmond Suite

Chairman A.C.Crombie

Rapporteur P.E.Hodgson

Speakers
T.Kitagawa

The role of information science in the unification of the sciences.

W.Fucks

Three elementary non-linear relations scoring for or against unity.

D.Whitehead

Economic analysis: economic policy and absolute values.

Commentators W.F.Buckley R.S.Scorer O.R.Anderson

5.00 p.m. Pre-theatre buffet

COMMITTEE 4

2.15 p.m. – 4.30 p.m. Gloucester Suite

Chairman N.Kurti

Rapporteur R.Mufti

Speakers Y.Dror

Universities: training for policy making and policy research.

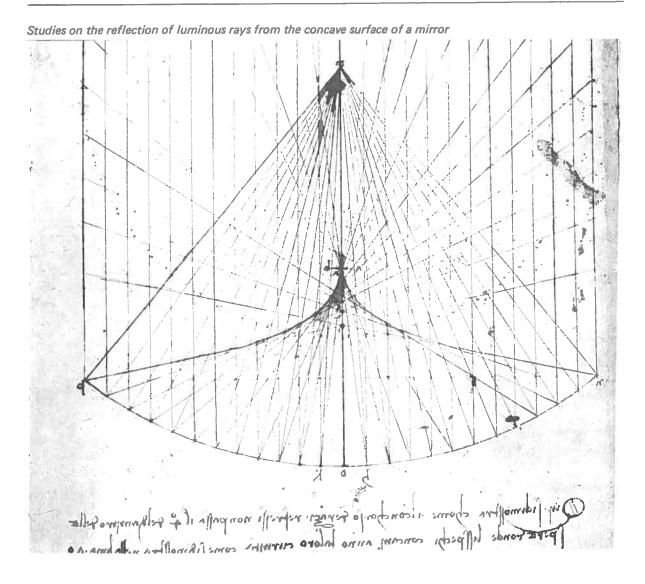
D.Kahneman

Cognitive limitations and public decision making.

Commentators
B.C.J.Lievegoed
H.Himmelweit

5.00 p.m. Pre-theatre buffet

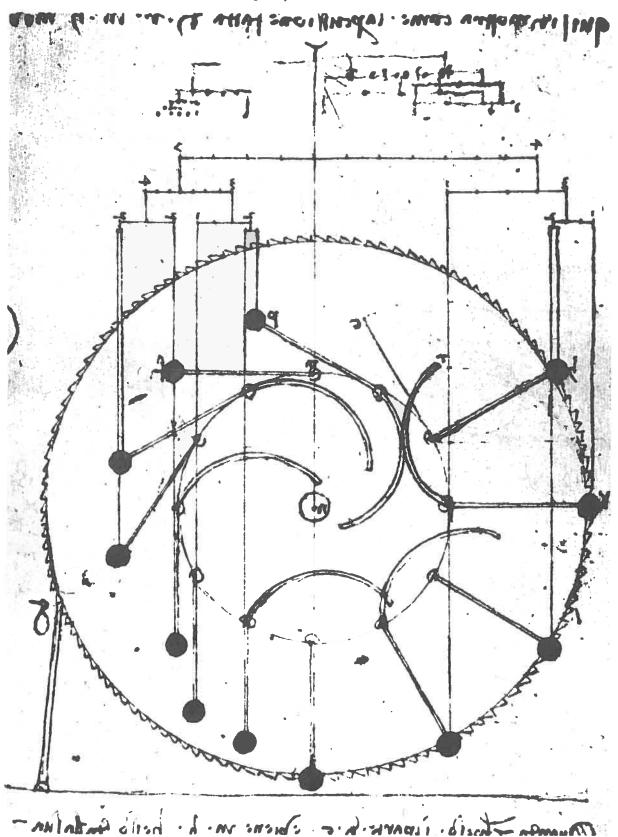
ROYAL OPERA



5.00 p.m.	Pre-theatre buffet
6.00 p.m.	Leave hotel by coach for the Royal Opera House, Covent Garden
7.00 p.m.	Opera: Boris Godunov with Boris Christoff [Please note that latecomers will not be admitted to the auditorium until the interval]
10.30 p.m.	Return to the hotel by coach

SUNDAY 24th NOVEMBER

This drawing illustrates Leonardo's notes on gravity



COMMITTEE 1

10.00 a.m. - 1.00 p.m. Bolingbroke Suite

Chairman S.L.Cook

Rapporteur M.Goldsmith

Speakers

L. & H.Rosenmayr

Qualities of human ageing: a sociological perspective.

J.Maddox

The question of economic growth in a finite world.

V.Geist

About natural man and environmental design

G.Strasser

The increasing need for synthesis as viewed in a worldwide context.

Commentators

M.R.Covian
H. de Jouvenel
P.M.C.Davies
M.Goldsmith

1.00 p.m. - 2.15 p.m. Lunch

COMMITTEE 2

10.00 a.m. - 1.00 p.m. Derby Suite

Chairman K.Mellanby

Rapporteur S.B.Hill

Speakers
J.L.Russell

Human nature and absolute values.

T.R.Gerholm

Science and technology — a cultural merger.

E.Laszlo

Science and humanism in a global society

J.Moltmann

From the pursuit of happiness to solidarity.

Commentators
E.Cantore
R.T.Webster
E.Jantsch
J.Hersch

1.00 p.m. - 2.15 p.m. Lunch

COMMITTEE SESSION 4

COMMITTEE 3

10.00 a.m. - 1.00 p.m. Richmond Suite

Chairman A.C.Crombie

Rapporteur P.E.Hodgson

Speakers W.Kerber

On the possibility of scientific evaluation.

W.Rödding

An exact method in social sciences.

E.Goldsmith

Science and social control.

R.S.Scorer

Popular and professional illusions about the scientific method.

Commentators

J.Tucker

A.Beck

W.Fucks

E.Goldsmith

1.00 p.m. - 2.15 p.m. Lunch

COMMITTEE 4

10.00 a.m. -1.00 p.m. Gloucester Suite

Chairman N.Kurti

Rapporteur R.Mufti

Speakers

A.M.Taylor

International education: a search for cultural and conceptual isomorphisms.

H.Popper

Word and thought: towards a harmony of the sciences.

S.W. Yoon

The responsibility of scientists and the teachings of oriental thought.

D.S.L.Cardwell

Public recognition of science: its history and its problems.

Commentators

M.Broady

S.Prickett

S.Hook

A.Kastler

1.00 p.m. - 2.15 p.m. Lunch

2.15 p.m. — 4.15 p.m.

Plenary session 2

Nine Kings Suite

Chairman R.V.Jones

Speakers

R.A.Granit

Adaptability of the nervous system and its relation to chance, purposiveness and

causality.

J.G.Taylor

Science and the implications of the paranormal.

4.15 p.m. - 4.40 p.m.

Tea break

4.40 p.m. - 5.30 p.m.

Closing ceremony

Closing address
R.V.Jones

Statement by I.C.U.S. Secretariat

7.00 p.m. - 9.00 p.m. Royal Lancaster Hotel

Farewell party

INTRODUCING THE PARTICIPANTS



Lord Adrian

Chairman of the I.C.U.S. Chancellor of Cambridge University. Nobel Laureate (Medicine).



Russell L.Ackoff
Professor of City Planning at Pennsylvania University, Professor of Statistics and Operations
Research and Chairman of Graduate Group Operations Research at the Wharton School since
1964.



O.Roger Anderson

Professor of Natural Sciences at Teachers' College and Senior Research Associate in Biology at Lamont-Doherty Observatory, Columbia University, New York.

Member of the Third I.C.U.S. International Advisory Board.

Kazuhiko Atsumi
Professor of Medicine (Medical Electronics) at Tokyo University.



Eileen Barker

Lecturer in the department of Sociology at the London School of Economics. Has worked on the relation between method in Social Science and method in the Natural Sciences.



Peter Brooks

Lecturer in Divinity and Modern Church History, Dean of Downing College, Cambridge.



Enrico Cantore

Doctor in Philosophy and Physics, Director of the Institute for Scientific Humanism at Lowenstein Centre, Fordham University, New York.

Donald Cardwell Professor of History of Science and Technology at the Institute of Science and Technology, University of Manchester. U.K. Advisor to the I.C.U.S.

Stephen L.Cook

Professor of Operational Research, University of Aston. Member of the Institute of Management Sciences.



Jean Coulomb

Professor at the University of Paris until 1972. President of the International Union of Geodesy and Geophysics, (1967–71), and a member of the French Academy of Sciences.



Kenneth Cragg

Philosopher and Theologian. Bishop of Jerusalem. Reader of Cultural and Community studies at the University of Sussex, and is the greatest authority on the theology and practice of Islam, according to the 'Christian Communication'.

Alistair C.Crombie

History of Science, University of Oxford.

Rev. Gordon R. Dunstan

Professor of Moral and Social Theology at King's College, London, since 1967, and Editor of 'Theology' since 1965. Is Priest in Ordinary to the Queen. Member of the Council of the Tavistock Institute of Human Relations.

Hugh Ford

Professor of Mechanical Engineering at the Imperial College, University of London. F.R.S. Thomas Hawksley Gold Medalist.

Charles Galperin

Professor of Biology and Philosophy at the University of Paris.



Valerius Geist

Programme Director of Environmental Science at the Faculty of Environmental Design, University of Calgary.

T.Ragnar Gerholm

Associate Professor of Physics at the Institute of Physics, University of Stockholm.

Edward Goldsmith

Editor of 'Ecologist'. Co-author of the now famous 'Blueprint for Survival'.



Sir Charles Goodeve

O.B.E., F.R.S., F.R.I.C., F.I.M., F.C.I.T., Vice President of the Royal Society, (1968–70). U.S. Medal of Freedom with Silver Palm, Bessemer Gold Medallist, Carl Lueg Gold Medallist, Silver Medal from the Operational Research Society. U.K. Advisor of the I.C.U.S.

Ragnar A. Granit

Professor Emeritus of Karolinska Institutet, Stockholm. Nobel Laureate (Medicine).

Hilbrand J.Groenewold

Professor of Theoretical Physics at the State University, Groningen.

Earl of Halsbury

F.R.S., Chancellor of Brunel University, Consultant Director of the Distillers Company Ltd. Governor of the B.B.C. (1960–62)

Piet Hein

Director of the Piet Hein International Information Company, Copenhagen



Peter Hodgson

Lecturer in Nuclear Physics, and Fellow of Corpus Christi College, Oxford. U.K. Advisor to the Third I.C.U.S.

Mahmud Husain

Vice Chancellor of Karachi University, and Professor of Philosophy.



Eric Jantsch

Visiting Professor at the University of Paris, Researcher at the Management Centre, University of California, Berkeley.



Joseph Jiang

Dean of the School of Political Science at the National Chengchi University, China.

Reginald V.Jones

C.B., C.B.E., D.S.C., F.R.S., F.R.S.E., Professor of Natural Philosophy at the University of Aberdeen.

Co-chairman of the Third I.C.U.S.



Walter Kerber

Professor of Social Philosophy at the Hochshule für Philosophie, Frankfurt.



Brian D.Josephson

Professor of Physics at the University of Cambridge. Nobel Prize for Physics.

Nicholas Kurti

F.R.S., C.B.E., Professor of Physics, Clarendon Laboratory , University of Oxford.

Ervin Laszlo

Professor of Philosophy at the State University of New York. Member of the 3rd I.C.U.S. International Advisory Board.



Willard F.Libby

Professor of Chemistry at the University of California, Berkeley, and Director of the Institute of Geophysics. Nobel Laureate (Chemistry).

Salvador E.Luria

Sedgwick Professor of Biology at Massachusetts Institute of Technology, Fellow of the Salk Institute for Biological Studies. Nobel Prize for Physiology.

John Maddox

Chairman and Managing Director of the Maddox Editorial Company since 1972. Former Editor of 'Nature', (1966–73).

A.J.P.Martin

Consultant to Chemical Industry. Nobel Laureate (Chemistry).

Kenneth Mellanby

C.B.E., O.B.E. Director of the Monks Wood Experimental Station, Hunts. Co-chairman in the Third I.C.U.S.



Professor of Astronomy at the University of Vienna since 1962



Professor of Systematic Theology and Social Ethics at the University of Tübingen.

Hans Popper

Reader in German at the University of Wales.



Research Fellow in Conflict Studies at the University of Surrey.

Marjorie de Reuck

Physicist at the Imperial College, and member of the I.U.P.A.C. Thermodynamic Tables Project Centre.

Walburga Rödding

Professor of Systems Theory at the University of Dortmund.

Arthur Rörsch

Deputy Director of the Medical Biological Laboratory Ryswyk, and Professor of Molecular Genetics at the Leyden State University. Editor of 'Mutation Research'.

Leopold Rosenmayr

Professor of Sociology at the Department of Sociology, University of Vienna since 1961. Member of the Third I.C.U.S. International Advisory Board.













John Russell
Reader in History of Philosophy at the Heythrop College, University of London.



Richard Scorer
Professor of Applied Mathematics at the Imperial College, London.



Gunther S.StentProfessor of Molecular Biology at the University of California, Berkeley.

Gabor Strasser

Formed Strasser Associates Incorporated in 1973, and held position in the Office of Science and Technology of the Executive Office of the President.



Albert Szent-Gyorgyi

Director of Research at the Institute of Muscle Research, Massachusetts since 1947. Has won Cameron Prize (1946) and the Laskar Award (1954). Nobel Laureate in Medicine.



Alastair Taylor

Professor of Political Science at the Queen's University, Kingston, Ontario.



Professor of Mathematics, Kings College, London. Lectures widely on paranormal phenomena.



Herman Wold

Professor of Statistics, University of Goteborg. Member of the Third I.C.U.S. International advisory Board.



Se Won Yoon

Professor of Physics, Kyung-Hee University, Seoul, Korea.

ACCOMPANYING PARTICIPANTS

Emma-Jane Brattain
Grace Brooks
Olive Cardwell
Anne Cori
Nancy Crombie
Rachel Dror
Ruby Dunstan
Csilla Felker
Nancy Galperin
Guorun Gislason
Lady Janet Goodeve
Marguerite Granit
Eeva Granö
Ruby Guilmet
Countess of Halsbury

Helen Jones
Beatrice de Jouvenel
Georgiana Kurti
Leona Marshall Libby
Uta von Lucke
Brenda Maddox
Lady McMichael
Gerhild Meissner
Alice Meurers
Annalena Pikas
Margit Riesz Pleijel
Dieter Rödding
Marie-Louise Roger
Anne Parks

Nel Schatborn Elfriede Schopper Susanne Schopper Margaret Scorer Marion Slater Inga Stent Margaret Thring

Frances Riecken

Geertrui Rörsch

Hilde Rosenmayr

Margaret Thring Eva-Marie Tucker Winifred Walton Betty Weston Anna-Lisa Wold U.S.A.

U.K.

U.K.

U.S.A. U.K.

Israel

U.K.

U.S.A.

France Iceland

U.K.

Sweden Finland

France U.K.

U.S.A.

France U.K. U.S.A.

Germany U.K.

U.K. Germany Austria

Sweden Sweden Germany France

U.S.A. U.S.A.

Netherlands Austria Netherlands Germany Germany U.K.

Netherlands U.S.A. U.K.

Canada Ireland U.S.A. Sweden Written contributions were presented by the following scholars who, because of reasons beyond their control, are not able to attend the Conference.

Adolf Butenant

Professor of Chemistry at the Max Plank Institute, Germany. Nobel Laureate (Chemistry).

Willy Brandt

Former Chancellor of West Germany. Nobel Peace Prize.

Duc de Broglie

Permanent Secretary to the French Academy of Science. Nobel Laureate (Physics).

Joseph Needham

Master of Gonville and Caius College, Cambridge.

Marjorie Reeves

Education, History, Literature, University of Oxford.

U.K. Advisor to the Third I.C.U.S.

P.J.Noel-Baker

Author, London, Nobel Laureate. Lack of time prevented the presentation of his paper.

OBITUARIES

The following members of the I.C.U.S. International Advisory Board (1974) have died recently: Lord Blackett, U.K.

Sir James Chadwick, U.K.

Jacob Bronowski, U.S.A.

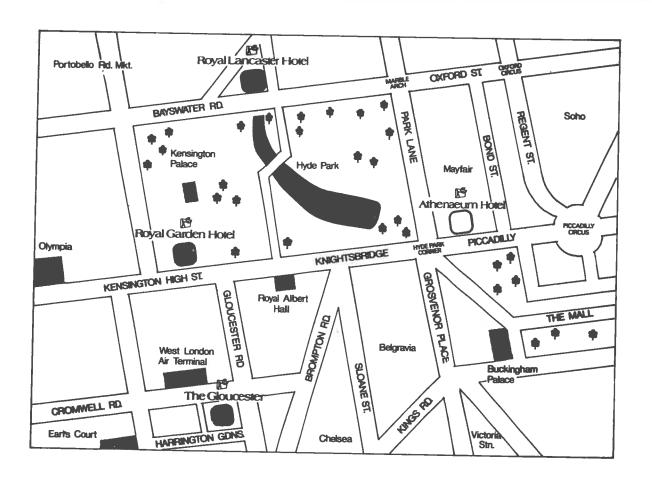
PLAN OF HOTEL AREA

Royal Lancaster Hotel, P.O. Box 614 Lancaster Terrace London W2 2PY

Tel: 01 262 6737

Telex: 24822

Cable: Rankotel, London



The drawings in this programme are reproduced from Leonardo da Vinci's notebooks, the Madrid Codices

